

POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES

POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES WAS A COMPLEX AND MULTIFACETED SYSTEM THAT SHAPED THE SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND CULTURAL STRUCTURES OF MEDIEVAL EUROPE. SPANNING ROUGHLY FROM THE 5TH TO THE LATE 15TH CENTURY, THIS PERIOD WITNESSED THE DEVELOPMENT OF FEUDALISM, THE RISE AND POWER STRUGGLES OF MONARCHIES, THE INFLUENTIAL ROLE OF THE CHURCH, AND VARIOUS FORMS OF GOVERNANCE AND DIPLOMACY. UNDERSTANDING THE POLITICAL LANDSCAPE OF THE MIDDLE AGES REQUIRES AN EXAMINATION OF THE INTERACTIONS BETWEEN KINGS, NOBLES, THE CLERGY, AND EMERGING INSTITUTIONS THAT GOVERNED DAILY LIFE AND INFLUENCED INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE KEY POLITICAL STRUCTURES, MAJOR PLAYERS, AND SIGNIFICANT EVENTS THAT DEFINED POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES. THE FOLLOWING SECTIONS PROVIDE AN OVERVIEW OF FEUDALISM, MONARCHICAL POWER, THE ROLE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH, AND THE LEGACY OF MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT.

- FEUDALISM: THE FOUNDATION OF MEDIEVAL POLITICS
- MONARCHIES AND ROYAL AUTHORITY
- THE INFLUENCE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH
- POLITICAL CONFLICTS AND POWER STRUGGLES
- MEDIEVAL POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND GOVERNANCE
- THE LEGACY OF POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES

FEUDALISM: THE FOUNDATION OF MEDIEVAL POLITICS

FEUDALISM WAS THE DOMINANT POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SYSTEM DURING MUCH OF THE MIDDLE AGES. IT STRUCTURED SOCIETY AROUND RELATIONSHIPS DERIVED FROM THE HOLDING OF LAND IN EXCHANGE FOR SERVICE OR LABOR. POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES CANNOT BE FULLY UNDERSTOOD WITHOUT GRASPING THE FEUDAL HIERARCHY, WHICH CONNECTED KINGS, NOBLES, KNIGHTS, AND PEASANTS IN A WEB OF MUTUAL OBLIGATIONS AND PROTECTION.

THE FEUDAL HIERARCHY

THE FEUDAL SYSTEM WAS BASED ON A RIGID HIERARCHY WHERE THE KING GRANTED LARGE PARCELS OF LAND, KNOWN AS FIEFS, TO NOBLES OR LORDS. THESE LORDS, IN TURN, PLEDGED LOYALTY AND MILITARY SERVICE TO THE KING AND SUBDIVIDED THEIR LANDS TO VASSALS OR KNIGHTS, WHO ALSO OWED SERVICE AND ALLEGIANCE. AT THE BOTTOM OF THIS HIERARCHY WERE THE PEASANTS OR SERFS, WHO WORKED THE LAND AND PROVIDED THE ECONOMIC FOUNDATION FOR THE ENTIRE SYSTEM.

FEUDAL OBLIGATIONS AND POLITICAL POWER

POLITICAL POWER IN THE MIDDLE AGES WAS CLOSELY TIED TO LAND OWNERSHIP AND THE ABILITY TO COMMAND MILITARY FORCES. LORDS EXERCISED JUDICIAL AUTHORITY OVER THEIR VASSALS AND SERFS, ENFORCING LAWS AND COLLECTING TAXES WITHIN THEIR DOMAINS. THIS DECENTRALIZED SYSTEM MEANT THAT LOCAL LORDS OFTEN HELD SIGNIFICANT AUTONOMOUS POWER, SOMETIMES CHALLENGING ROYAL AUTHORITY.

- LAND TENURE WAS THE PRIMARY SOURCE OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POWER.
- VASSALAGE CREATED RECIPROCAL DUTIES OF PROTECTION AND LOYALTY.

- FEUDAL COURTS ADMINISTERED JUSTICE AT THE LOCAL LEVEL.
- MILITARY SERVICE WAS A KEY OBLIGATION LINKING LORDS AND VASSALS.

MONARCHIES AND ROYAL AUTHORITY

THE MIDDLE AGES WITNESSED THE GRADUAL CONSOLIDATION OF MONARCHIES AS KINGS SOUGHT TO CENTRALIZE AUTHORITY AND EXTEND CONTROL OVER THEIR REALMS. POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES INVOLVED COMPLEX NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN MONARCHS AND THEIR NOBLES, WITH VARYING DEGREES OF SUCCESS DEPENDING ON THE REGION AND PERIOD.

THE RISE OF ROYAL POWER

EARLY MEDIEVAL KINGS OFTEN HAD LIMITED POWER, RELYING HEAVILY ON THE SUPPORT OF POWERFUL NOBLES. OVER TIME, MONARCHS WORKED TO STRENGTHEN THEIR AUTHORITY BY ESTABLISHING BUREAUCRACIES, CODIFYING LAWS, AND BUILDING STANDING ARMIES. MONARCHS SUCH AS CHARLEMAGNE AND LATER ENGLISH AND FRENCH KINGS EXEMPLIFIED EFFORTS TO CREATE MORE UNIFIED STATES.

CHALLENGES TO ROYAL AUTHORITY

DESPITE EFFORTS TO CENTRALIZE POWER, KINGS FACED FREQUENT CHALLENGES FROM RIVAL NOBLES, FOREIGN INVADERS, AND THE CHURCH. FEUDAL LORDS OFTEN RESISTED ROYAL ATTEMPTS TO CURTAIL THEIR AUTONOMY, LEADING TO CONFLICTS SUCH AS BARONIAL REVOLTS AND CIVIL WARS. ADDITIONALLY, THE CONCEPT OF DIVINE RIGHT WAS SOMETIMES CONTESTED BY COMPETING CLAIMS OF LEGITIMACY.

- ROYAL COURTS DEVELOPED TO ADMINISTER JUSTICE AND GOVERNANCE.
- TAXATION SYSTEMS EVOLVED TO SUPPORT ROYAL ADMINISTRATION AND WARFARE.
- MARRIAGE ALLIANCES AND DIPLOMACY WERE TOOLS OF POLITICAL STRATEGY.
- MAGNA CARTA AND SIMILAR DOCUMENTS LIMITED ROYAL POWER IN FAVOR OF NOBLES.

THE INFLUENCE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

THE CATHOLIC CHURCH WAS A CENTRAL POLITICAL INSTITUTION IN THE MIDDLE AGES, WIELDING IMMENSE INFLUENCE OVER SECULAR RULERS AND THE POPULACE. POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES WAS DEEPLY INTERTWINED WITH RELIGIOUS AUTHORITY, AS THE CHURCH SHAPED LAWS, EDUCATION, AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

THE PAPACY AND SECULAR POWER

THE POPE NOT ONLY LED THE SPIRITUAL LIFE OF WESTERN CHRISTENDOM BUT ALSO ENGAGED DIRECTLY IN POLITICAL MATTERS. THE PAPACY OFTEN ASSERTED SUPREMACY OVER KINGS AND EMPERORS, CLAIMING THE RIGHT TO DEPOSE RULERS AND INFLUENCE SUCCESSION. THE INVESTITURE CONTROVERSY IS A NOTABLE EXAMPLE OF THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND SECULAR RULERS FOR CONTROL OVER APPOINTMENTS TO KEY OFFICES.

CHURCH INSTITUTIONS AND POLITICAL CONTROL

MONASTERIES, BISHOPRICS, AND OTHER CHURCH INSTITUTIONS CONTROLLED VAST LANDS AND RESOURCES, WHICH TRANSLATED INTO POLITICAL POWER. THE CHURCH ALSO PLAYED A ROLE IN LEGITIMIZING RULERS THROUGH CORONATION CEREMONIES AND THE GRANTING OF DIVINE SANCTION. RELIGIOUS ORDERS FREQUENTLY ACTED AS ADVISORS AND DIPLOMATS WITHIN MEDIEVAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS.

- THE CHURCH COLLECTED TITHES AND MANAGED EXTENSIVE PROPERTIES.
- CANON LAW INFLUENCED SECULAR LEGAL SYSTEMS.
- RELIGIOUS LEADERS MEDIATED DISPUTES AND ENFORCED MORAL ORDER.
- CRUSADES EXEMPLIFIED THE FUSION OF RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL OBJECTIVES.

POLITICAL CONFLICTS AND POWER STRUGGLES

POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES WAS MARKED BY ONGOING CONFLICTS THAT SHAPED THE EVOLUTION OF MEDIEVAL STATES. RIVALRIES AMONG NOBLES, WARS BETWEEN KINGDOMS, AND CONFRONTATIONS BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE WERE COMMON FEATURES OF MEDIEVAL POLITICAL LIFE.

FEUDAL WARS AND NOBLE REBELLIONS

LOCAL AND REGIONAL CONFLICTS FREQUENTLY ERUPTED AS NOBLES SOUGHT TO DEFEND OR EXPAND THEIR TERRITORIES. THESE FEUDAL WARS COULD DESTABILIZE KINGDOMS AND REQUIRED MONARCHS TO BALANCE FORCE AND DIPLOMACY. NOTABLE CONFLICTS INCLUDE THE HUNDRED YEARS' WAR AND VARIOUS CIVIL WARS IN ENGLAND AND FRANCE.

CHURCH-STATE CONFLICTS

STRUGGLES BETWEEN POPES AND EMPERORS OVER AUTHORITY LED TO SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL UPHEAVAL. THE INVESTITURE CONTROVERSY AND THE CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE HOLY ROMAN EMPERORS AND THE PAPACY ILLUSTRATE THE CONTEST FOR SUPREMACY THAT INFLUENCED MEDIEVAL EUROPEAN POLITICS PROFOUNDLY.

1. WARS OF SUCCESSION AND TERRITORIAL DISPUTES RESHAPED POLITICAL BOUNDARIES.
2. CONFLICTS OFTEN INVOLVED ALLIANCES BETWEEN NOBLES, MONARCHS, AND THE CHURCH.
3. DIPLOMATIC MARRIAGES AND TREATIES WERE TOOLS TO RESOLVE DISPUTES.
4. POLITICAL VIOLENCE WAS A COMMON MEANS OF ASSERTING AUTHORITY.

MEDIEVAL POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND GOVERNANCE

BEYOND FEUDAL RELATIONSHIPS AND MONARCHICAL POWER, VARIOUS POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS EMERGED THAT CONTRIBUTED TO THE GOVERNANCE OF MEDIEVAL SOCIETIES. THESE BODIES REFLECTED ATTEMPTS TO SYSTEMATIZE LAW, REPRESENTATION, AND ADMINISTRATION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF MEDIEVAL POLITICS.

PARLIAMENTS AND ESTATES-GENERAL

IN SOME KINGDOMS, ASSEMBLIES OF NOBLES, CLERGY, AND SOMETIMES COMMONERS WERE CONVENED TO ADVISE MONARCHS AND APPROVE TAXES. THE ENGLISH PARLIAMENT AND THE FRENCH ESTATES-GENERAL ARE PRIME EXAMPLES. THESE INSTITUTIONS LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR MORE REPRESENTATIVE FORMS OF GOVERNANCE.

TOWN COUNCILS AND GUILDS

WITH THE GROWTH OF TOWNS AND COMMERCE, LOCAL POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS BECAME INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT. TOWN COUNCILS MANAGED MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS, WHILE GUILDS REGULATED TRADE AND LABOR. THESE ORGANIZATIONS CONTRIBUTED TO THE GRADUAL SHIFT FROM PURELY FEUDAL POLITICS TO MORE COMPLEX URBAN GOVERNANCE.

- CODIFICATION OF LAWS IMPROVED LEGAL CONSISTENCY AND ROYAL AUTHORITY.
- ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS WERE APPOINTED TO OVERSEE JUSTICE AND FINANCE.
- DIPLOMATIC ENVOYS REPRESENTED MONARCHS IN FOREIGN COURTS.
- CHARTERS GRANTED TOWNS AND REGIONS SPECIFIC RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES.

THE LEGACY OF POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES

THE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS OF THE MIDDLE AGES HAVE HAD A LASTING IMPACT ON THE MODERN WORLD. CONCEPTS SUCH AS SOVEREIGNTY, LEGAL SYSTEMS, AND REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTIONS HAVE ROOTS IN MEDIEVAL POLITICAL PRACTICES. THE INTERPLAY BETWEEN MONARCHY, NOBILITY, AND THE CHURCH SET PATTERNS FOR STATE FORMATION AND GOVERNANCE THAT EXTENDED BEYOND THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD.

FOUNDATIONS FOR MODERN NATION-STATES

THE GRADUAL CENTRALIZATION OF POWER UNDER MONARCHS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS DURING THE MIDDLE AGES CONTRIBUTED TO THE EMERGENCE OF MODERN NATION-STATES. THE DECLINE OF FEUDAL FRAGMENTATION AND THE RISE OF LEGAL CODES HELPED CREATE MORE UNIFIED POLITICAL ENTITIES.

INFLUENCE ON POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT, INCLUDING THE WRITINGS OF THINKERS SUCH AS THOMAS AQUINAS, INFLUENCED LATER IDEAS ABOUT LAW, AUTHORITY, AND THE RIGHTS OF RULERS AND SUBJECTS. THE BLENDING OF RELIGIOUS AND SECULAR IDEAS DURING THE MIDDLE AGES SHAPED WESTERN POLITICAL THEORY FOR CENTURIES.

- DEVELOPMENT OF LEGAL TRADITIONS THAT INFLUENCED COMMON AND CIVIL LAW.
- CONCEPTS OF GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY AND LIMITS ON POWER.
- INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORKS THAT EVOLVED INTO PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY.
- ENDURING IMPACT OF CHURCH-STATE RELATIONS ON POLITICAL CULTURE.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT WAS THE PRIMARY POLITICAL STRUCTURE IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE?

THE PRIMARY POLITICAL STRUCTURE IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE WAS FEUDALISM, A SYSTEM WHERE LAND WAS EXCHANGED FOR MILITARY SERVICE AND LOYALTY BETWEEN LORDS AND VASSALS.

HOW DID THE POWER OF KINGS IN THE MIDDLE AGES COMPARE TO THAT OF THE NOBILITY?

KINGS OFTEN HAD LIMITED POWER COMPARED TO THE NOBILITY, AS POWERFUL LORDS CONTROLLED LARGE TERRITORIES AND MAINTAINED PRIVATE ARMIES, MAKING MEDIEVAL MONARCHIES RELATIVELY DECENTRALIZED.

WHAT ROLE DID THE CATHOLIC CHURCH PLAY IN MIDDLE AGES POLITICS?

THE CATHOLIC CHURCH WAS A MAJOR POLITICAL FORCE, INFLUENCING KINGS AND NOBLES, LEGITIMIZING RULERS, AND SOMETIMES ACTING AS A POLITICAL AUTHORITY ITSELF THROUGH THE PAPAL STATES AND THE POPE'S INFLUENCE.

WHAT WAS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MAGNA CARTA IN MEDIEVAL POLITICS?

SIGNED IN 1215, THE MAGNA CARTA LIMITED THE POWER OF THE ENGLISH KING AND ESTABLISHED CERTAIN LEGAL PROTECTIONS FOR NOBLES, MARKING AN EARLY STEP TOWARDS CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNANCE.

HOW DID THE HUNDRED YEARS' WAR AFFECT POLITICAL DYNAMICS IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE?

THE HUNDRED YEARS' WAR BETWEEN ENGLAND AND FRANCE STRENGTHENED NATIONAL IDENTITIES, CENTRALIZED ROYAL AUTHORITY, AND WEAKENED FEUDAL NOBILITY, ALTERING POLITICAL STRUCTURES IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

WHAT WAS THE ROLE OF CASTLES IN MEDIEVAL POLITICAL POWER?

CASTLES SERVED AS FORTIFIED RESIDENCES FOR NOBLES AND KINGS, SYMBOLIZING THEIR POWER, PROTECTING TERRITORIES, AND SERVING AS ADMINISTRATIVE CENTERS.

HOW DID THE CONCEPT OF DIVINE RIGHT INFLUENCE MEDIEVAL RULERS?

MEDIEVAL RULERS OFTEN CLAIMED DIVINE RIGHT, ASSERTING THAT THEIR AUTHORITY TO RULE WAS GRANTED DIRECTLY BY GOD, WHICH HELPED LEGITIMIZE THEIR POWER AND DISCOURAGE REBELLION.

WHAT IMPACT DID THE CRUSADES HAVE ON POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES?

THE CRUSADES INCREASED THE POWER OF THE CHURCH, STIMULATED TRADE AND POLITICAL ALLIANCES, AND LED TO CHANGES IN TERRITORIAL CONTROL AND THE REDISTRIBUTION OF POWER AMONG EUROPEAN NOBILITY.

HOW WERE DISPUTES OVER SUCCESSION TYPICALLY RESOLVED IN MEDIEVAL POLITICS?

SUCCESSION DISPUTES WERE OFTEN RESOLVED THROUGH INHERITANCE LAWS, NEGOTIATIONS, MARRIAGES, OR CONFLICTS, SOMETIMES LEADING TO CIVIL WARS OR INTERVENTION BY THE CHURCH OR OTHER RULERS.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *THE MEDIEVAL STATE: POLITICS AND POWER IN THE MIDDLE AGES*

THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS DURING THE MIDDLE AGES, FOCUSING ON THE FORMATION OF KINGDOMS, FEUDAL SYSTEMS, AND THE ROLE OF MONARCHS. IT PROVIDES INSIGHTS INTO HOW POWER WAS DISTRIBUTED AND EXERCISED IN MEDIEVAL SOCIETIES. READERS WILL GAIN AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE COMPLEX RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN LORDS, VASSALS, AND THE CHURCH.

2. *FEUDALISM AND AUTHORITY: GOVERNANCE IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE*

AN IN-DEPTH ANALYSIS OF FEUDAL GOVERNANCE, THIS BOOK EXAMINES THE HIERARCHICAL STRUCTURES THAT DEFINED POLITICAL AUTHORITY IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE. IT DISCUSSES THE LEGAL AND SOCIAL FRAMEWORKS THAT SUSTAINED FEUDALISM AND THE WAYS IN WHICH LOCAL LORDS MAINTAINED CONTROL OVER THEIR TERRITORIES. THE BOOK ALSO CONSIDERS THE IMPACT OF FEUDALISM ON THE COMMON PEOPLE.

3. *THE CHURCH AND STATE IN THE MIDDLE AGES*

THIS WORK DELVES INTO THE INTRICATE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RELIGIOUS AND SECULAR POWERS THROUGHOUT THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD. IT HIGHLIGHTS CONFLICTS AND COLLABORATIONS BETWEEN THE PAPACY AND MONARCHS, SUCH AS THE INVESTITURE CONTROVERSY. THE BOOK ALSO ADDRESSES THE INFLUENCE OF THE CHURCH ON POLITICAL DECISIONS AND GOVERNANCE.

4. *MEDIEVAL KINGSHIP: POWER, RITUAL, AND POLITICS*

FOCUSING ON THE INSTITUTION OF KINGSHIP, THIS BOOK INVESTIGATES HOW MEDIEVAL RULERS LEGITIMIZED THEIR AUTHORITY THROUGH RITUALS AND CEREMONIES. IT COVERS THE SYMBOLISM OF KINGSHIP, THE ROLE OF CORONATIONS, AND THE POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF ROYAL COURTS. THE TEXT SHEDS LIGHT ON THE PERSONAL AND POLITICAL DIMENSIONS OF MEDIEVAL MONARCHY.

5. *THE POLITICS OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE AGES*

THIS BOOK EXAMINES THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WARFARE AND POLITICAL POWER DURING THE MEDIEVAL ERA. IT ANALYZES HOW WARS WERE USED TO EXPAND TERRITORIES, CONSOLIDATE POWER, AND INFLUENCE POLITICAL ALLIANCES. THE BOOK ALSO DISCUSSES THE IMPACT OF MILITARY TECHNOLOGY AND STRATEGIES ON MEDIEVAL POLITICAL STRUCTURES.

6. *URBAN POLITICS AND POWER IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE*

HIGHLIGHTING THE POLITICAL DYNAMICS WITHIN MEDIEVAL TOWNS AND CITIES, THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE RISE OF URBAN CENTERS AS POLITICAL ACTORS. IT LOOKS AT THE ROLES OF GUILDS, MERCHANT CLASSES, AND CITY COUNCILS IN SHAPING LOCAL GOVERNANCE. THE BOOK ALSO CONSIDERS THE TENSION BETWEEN URBAN AUTONOMY AND FEUDAL AUTHORITY.

7. *LAW AND JUSTICE IN THE MIDDLE AGES*

THIS BOOK INVESTIGATES THE DEVELOPMENT OF MEDIEVAL LEGAL SYSTEMS AND THEIR ROLE IN POLITICAL LIFE. IT COVERS THE CODIFICATION OF LAWS, THE FUNCTION OF COURTS, AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE BY BOTH SECULAR AND ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITIES. THE TEXT OFFERS INSIGHTS INTO HOW LAW SERVED AS A TOOL FOR MAINTAINING ORDER AND POLITICAL CONTROL.

8. *DIPLOMACY AND ALLIANCES IN THE MEDIEVAL WORLD*

FOCUSING ON THE ART OF DIPLOMACY, THIS BOOK EXPLORES HOW MEDIEVAL RULERS NEGOTIATED TREATIES, FORGED ALLIANCES, AND MANAGED CONFLICTS. IT DISCUSSES THE IMPORTANCE OF MARRIAGE, TREATIES, AND ENVOYS IN MAINTAINING POLITICAL STABILITY. THE BOOK PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE MIDDLE AGES.

9. *REBELLION AND RESISTANCE: POLITICAL UNREST IN MEDIEVAL SOCIETIES*

THIS WORK EXPLORES INSTANCES OF REBELLION AND POPULAR RESISTANCE AGAINST POLITICAL AUTHORITIES IN THE MIDDLE AGES. IT EXAMINES THE CAUSES OF UPRISINGS, FROM ECONOMIC HARDSHIP TO DISPUTES OVER AUTHORITY, AND THE RESPONSES OF RULERS TO DISSENT. THE BOOK SHEDS LIGHT ON THE CHALLENGES FACED BY MEDIEVAL GOVERNMENTS IN MAINTAINING CONTROL.

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politics in the middle ages: Law and Politics in the Middle Ages Edward Jenks, 2015-07-10 Excerpt from Law and Politics in the Middle Ages: With a Synoptic Table of Sources The Middle Ages are Middle only in a sense. They are Middle to us, whom a long-established tradition has taught to regard History as beginning with the foundation of Rome, and the emergence into political life of the Grecian States. But in another, and important sense, they are very Early Ages indeed. They are the foundation epoch of that group of communities, so alike in essentials, so manifestly different in detail, which, for want of a better name, we call Teutonic, and which at the present day control the destinies, not only of Western Europe, but of lands beyond the great seas, of which their founders never dreamed. They have produced a civilization wholly unlike any civilization which has preceded it, a civilization which, on its political side at least, is not only the latest, but, as there is sober reason to believe, the best in the world's history. About the Publisher Forgotten Books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books. Find more at www.forgottenbooks.com This book is a reproduction of an important historical work. Forgotten Books uses state-of-the-art technology to digitally reconstruct the work, preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy. In rare cases, an imperfection in the original, such as a blemish or missing page, may be replicated in our edition. We do, however, repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully; any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works.

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