

frequency bands for satellite communication

frequency bands for satellite communication are essential components in the design and operation of satellite systems. These frequency bands determine the efficiency, capacity, and quality of communication between satellites and ground stations. Satellite communication relies on specific segments of the electromagnetic spectrum, each with unique characteristics, advantages, and limitations. Understanding these frequency bands is crucial for engineers, operators, and stakeholders involved in satellite technology and telecommunications. This article explores the various frequency bands used in satellite communication, their applications, regulatory considerations, and technical aspects. It also highlights the challenges and future trends associated with different frequency ranges to provide a comprehensive overview of the topic.

- Overview of Frequency Bands in Satellite Communication
- Common Frequency Bands and Their Characteristics
- Applications of Different Frequency Bands
- Regulatory and Allocation Considerations
- Technical Challenges and Solutions
- Emerging Trends in Satellite Frequency Usage

Overview of Frequency Bands in Satellite Communication

Frequency bands for satellite communication refer to designated portions of the radio frequency spectrum allocated for transmitting and receiving signals between satellites and Earth-based stations. These bands are categorized based on their wavelength and frequency range, typically expressed in gigahertz (GHz) or megahertz (MHz). The selection of a particular frequency band influences the satellite system's performance, including bandwidth availability, signal attenuation, and susceptibility to atmospheric conditions. Global regulatory bodies such as the International Telecommunication Union (ITU) oversee the allocation and management of these frequency bands to avoid interference and ensure optimal utilization of the spectrum.

Electromagnetic Spectrum Allocation

The electromagnetic spectrum used in satellite communication spans from the ultra-high frequency (UHF) to extremely high frequency (EHF) ranges. Each band offers distinct propagation characteristics and technical requirements, making them suitable for various satellite communication applications. Spectrum allocation must balance competing demands from different sectors, including military, commercial, and scientific users.

Importance of Frequency Bands

The frequency band chosen for a satellite communication link affects data throughput, latency, antenna size, and overall system cost. Lower frequency bands tend to have better penetration through atmospheric obstacles and require less power, whereas higher frequency bands enable greater bandwidth and higher data rates but are more sensitive to weather conditions such as rain fade.

Common Frequency Bands and Their Characteristics

Satellite communication utilizes several standardized frequency bands, each with unique properties and typical use cases. The most widely used bands include L-band, S-band, C-band, X-band, Ku-band, Ka-band, and V-band. These bands differ in frequency range, bandwidth capacity, and susceptibility to interference or atmospheric attenuation.

L-Band (1-2 GHz)

The L-band operates between 1 and 2 GHz and is favored for mobile satellite services, GPS, and some telemetry applications. It offers excellent penetration through clouds and rain, making it reliable for communication in adverse weather. However, it has limited bandwidth, restricting the data rates achievable.

S-Band (2-4 GHz)

S-band frequencies are used for weather radar, some satellite communication services, and space telemetry. The band provides moderate bandwidth and is less affected by atmospheric attenuation compared to higher frequencies. It is often employed in tracking, telemetry, and command (TT&C) operations for satellites.

C-Band (4-8 GHz)

C-band is widely used for fixed satellite services and television broadcasting. It provides a good balance between bandwidth and resistance to rain fade. Due to its relatively longer wavelength, it requires larger antennas but supports stable communication over long distances.

X-Band (8-12 GHz)

The X-band is primarily allocated for military and government satellite communications and radar applications. It offers higher bandwidth than C-band and performs well in moderate weather conditions. The band is less crowded, providing a level of security and reduced interference for sensitive operations.

Ku-Band (12-18 GHz)

Ku-band is extensively used in direct broadcast satellite television, VSAT networks, and broadband internet services. It enables smaller antenna sizes and higher data rates but is more susceptible to rain attenuation. Ku-band satellites often incorporate adaptive coding and modulation techniques to mitigate weather impacts.

Ka-Band (26.5-40 GHz)

Ka-band frequencies support very high data rate satellite communications, including broadband internet and high-definition television broadcasts. The band offers large bandwidth but is highly sensitive to atmospheric conditions, necessitating advanced error correction and power control methods.

V-Band (40-75 GHz)

V-band is an emerging frequency band for satellite communication, offering ultra-high bandwidth and capacity. It is primarily used in experimental and next-generation satellite systems. The band faces significant atmospheric absorption, limiting its use to shorter-range or space-to-space links.

Applications of Different Frequency Bands

The diverse frequency bands for satellite communication enable a wide range of applications, from global positioning and weather monitoring to broadband internet and military communications. Each band is chosen based on the specific requirements of the application, including bandwidth, reliability, and cost.

Mobile Satellite Services

L-band and S-band frequencies are commonly employed for mobile satellite services (MSS), including voice, data, and messaging services for maritime, aviation, and land mobile users. Their ability to penetrate obstacles and maintain communication in challenging environments makes them ideal for mobile platforms.

Broadcasting and Direct-to-Home Services

C-band and Ku-band frequencies are widely used for satellite television and radio broadcasting. Ku-band's smaller antenna requirements have driven its popularity in consumer satellite dishes, enabling direct-to-home (DTH) services globally.

Military and Government Communications

X-band and certain portions of Ka-band are reserved for military and government satellite

communications due to their secure, high-capacity characteristics. These bands support tactical communications, reconnaissance, and command and control networks.

Broadband Internet and Data Services

Ka-band has become the preferred frequency for satellite broadband providers due to its ability to deliver high-speed internet services. The increasing demand for data-intensive applications drives the expansion of Ka-band satellite constellations.

- Mobile Satellite Services: L-band, S-band
- Broadcasting: C-band, Ku-band
- Military Communications: X-band, Ka-band
- Broadband Internet: Ka-band
- Emerging Technologies: V-band

Regulatory and Allocation Considerations

Frequency bands for satellite communication are subject to international and national regulatory frameworks to prevent interference and ensure efficient spectrum use. The ITU allocates frequency bands globally, while national authorities manage local licensing and compliance.

International Telecommunication Union (ITU) Role

The ITU coordinates spectrum allocation and satellite orbit assignments to avoid conflicts between satellite operators and terrestrial services. It establishes regulations that govern frequency band usage, licensing, and technical standards.

National Regulatory Agencies

Individual countries have regulatory bodies responsible for enforcing spectrum policies, issuing licenses, and managing interference within their territories. Coordination with international standards is essential for cross-border satellite services.

Spectrum Sharing and Coordination

Frequency bands often require sharing between multiple satellite operators and terrestrial services. Coordination mechanisms, including frequency planning and interference mitigation techniques, are vital to maintain service quality and prevent disruptions.

Technical Challenges and Solutions

Each frequency band presents unique technical challenges that impact satellite communication system design. These challenges include atmospheric attenuation, interference, antenna size constraints, and power requirements.

Atmospheric Attenuation

Higher frequency bands such as Ku, Ka, and V-band suffer from rain fade and atmospheric absorption, which can degrade signal quality. Techniques like adaptive modulation, power control, and site diversity help mitigate these effects.

Interference Management

Interference from terrestrial sources and other satellites can affect communication reliability. Frequency coordination, filtering, and advanced signal processing techniques are employed to minimize interference.

Antenna Design Considerations

The wavelength corresponding to each frequency band determines antenna size and gain. Lower frequency bands require larger antennas, while higher frequencies allow compact designs but necessitate precise pointing accuracy.

Power and Bandwidth Constraints

Balancing transmission power and bandwidth allocation is critical for achieving desired data rates without excessive energy consumption. Efficient modulation and coding schemes optimize bandwidth utilization and power efficiency.

Emerging Trends in Satellite Frequency Usage

The satellite communication industry is evolving with new frequency bands and technologies to meet increasing demand for high-capacity, low-latency services. Innovations focus on expanding frequency ranges, improving spectrum efficiency, and enabling new applications.

Expansion into Higher Frequency Bands

Research and development efforts are pushing toward the use of millimeter-wave frequencies such as V-band and W-band to unlock ultra-wide bandwidths for next-generation satellite networks.

Small Satellite Constellations

Low Earth orbit (LEO) satellite constellations utilize diverse frequency bands to provide global broadband coverage. These systems require careful frequency planning to avoid congestion and interference.

Dynamic Spectrum Access

Emerging technologies enable satellites to dynamically access and share frequency spectrum based on real-time demand and interference conditions, improving spectrum utilization and network flexibility.

Integration with 5G and Beyond

Satellite frequency bands are increasingly integrated with terrestrial 5G networks to extend connectivity to remote areas, requiring harmonized spectrum management and technological compatibility.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the common frequency bands used in satellite communication?

Common frequency bands used in satellite communication include L-band (1-2 GHz), S-band (2-4 GHz), C-band (4-8 GHz), X-band (8-12 GHz), Ku-band (12-18 GHz), Ka-band (26.5-40 GHz), and V-band (40-75 GHz).

Why is the C-band important for satellite communication?

C-band is important because it offers a good balance between bandwidth and resistance to rain attenuation, making it reliable for broadcast and satellite communication in tropical regions.

What are the advantages of using the Ka-band for satellite communication?

Ka-band provides higher bandwidth and data rates, enabling faster internet and high-definition broadcasting, but it is more susceptible to rain fade compared to lower frequency bands.

How does frequency band choice affect satellite communication performance?

The choice of frequency band affects bandwidth availability, data rate, propagation characteristics, atmospheric attenuation, and antenna size, influencing overall communication quality and reliability.

What frequency bands are typically used for mobile satellite services (MSS)?

L-band (1-2 GHz) and S-band (2-4 GHz) are typically used for mobile satellite services due to their lower susceptibility to weather-related attenuation and ability to penetrate foliage and buildings.

What is the difference between Ku-band and Ka-band in satellite communication?

Ku-band operates between 12-18 GHz and is widely used for satellite TV and VSATs, offering moderate bandwidth and weather resistance, while Ka-band (26.5-40 GHz) offers higher bandwidth but is more affected by rain attenuation.

Why are higher frequency bands like V-band considered for future satellite communication?

Higher frequency bands like V-band offer extremely wide bandwidths, enabling ultra-high-speed data transmission and supporting emerging applications such as 5G backhaul and broadband in dense urban areas.

How does atmospheric attenuation impact different frequency bands in satellite communication?

Higher frequency bands like Ku, Ka, and V-band experience greater atmospheric attenuation, especially due to rain and water vapor, while lower bands like L and C are more resilient to such effects.

What roles do X-band frequencies play in satellite communication?

X-band (8-12 GHz) is primarily used for military, government, and radar satellite communication due to its moderate bandwidth and relatively low atmospheric attenuation.

How do regulatory bodies manage frequency allocation for satellite communication bands?

Regulatory bodies like the ITU allocate and coordinate frequency bands internationally to minimize interference, ensure efficient spectrum use, and support various satellite communication services globally.

Additional Resources

1. Understanding Satellite Communication Frequency Bands

This book offers a comprehensive introduction to the various frequency bands used in satellite communication. It covers the technical characteristics, advantages, and limitations of bands such as L, S, C, X, Ku, Ka, and V bands. Readers will gain insights into how these frequencies affect satellite

design, signal propagation, and overall system performance.

2. Frequency Spectrum Management for Satellite Systems

Focusing on the regulatory and practical aspects, this book explores how frequency bands are allocated and managed for satellite communications worldwide. It delves into international treaties, coordination procedures, and spectrum-sharing challenges. The text is essential for engineers and policymakers involved in satellite frequency planning.

3. Advanced Modulation and Coding Techniques in Satellite Frequency Bands

This title examines the modulation and coding strategies optimized for different satellite frequency bands. It discusses how these techniques improve data throughput and signal robustness in the presence of band-specific impairments. The book is valuable for communication engineers seeking to enhance satellite system efficiency.

4. Propagation Characteristics of Satellite Communication Frequency Bands

A detailed study of signal propagation phenomena affecting various satellite frequency bands, including atmospheric absorption, rain fade, and ionospheric effects. The book provides models and mitigation techniques relevant to satellite link design. It is particularly useful for system planners and RF engineers.

5. Satellite Antenna Design for Multi-Band Frequency Operation

This book covers the design principles and challenges of antennas capable of operating across multiple satellite communication frequency bands. It includes practical examples and case studies on antenna performance optimization. Readers will learn about the trade-offs in antenna size, gain, and bandwidth.

6. Emerging Trends in Ka and V Band Satellite Communications

Focusing on the higher frequency Ka and V bands, this book highlights recent technological advancements and applications. Topics include high-throughput satellites, beamforming, and challenges related to atmospheric attenuation. The content is geared towards researchers and industry professionals interested in next-generation satellite networks.

7. Satellite Communication Systems: A Frequency Band Perspective

This comprehensive volume integrates satellite system design with an emphasis on frequency band selection. It covers system architecture, transponder design, and link budget analysis across different bands. The book serves as a practical guide for engineers working on satellite communication projects.

8. Interference and Coordination in Satellite Frequency Bands

Addressing the critical issue of interference, this book discusses sources of interference within and between satellite frequency bands. It outlines coordination techniques and technologies to minimize signal degradation. The text is essential for frequency planners and satellite operators.

9. High-Frequency Satellite Communication: Challenges and Solutions

This book explores the unique challenges posed by high-frequency satellite bands, such as the EHF (Extremely High Frequency) range. It discusses atmospheric effects, hardware design complexities, and emerging solutions to maintain link reliability. The book is suited for advanced readers focused on cutting-edge satellite communication technologies.

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frequency bands for satellite communication: *Introduction to Satellite Communication*

Bruce R. Elbert, 2008 Whether you are a technical or management professional, you can turn to this highly understandable and comprehensive overview of satellite technology, applications, and management. Thoroughly updated and expanded, this third edition boasts a wealth of new material, including added coverage of systems engineering as applied to satellite communications, clear explanations of all aspects of building and using a satellite systems, and discussions on digital communications and processing in modern satellite networks. The new edition also examines critical success factors and how to avoid the pitfalls in selecting satellite and ground resources. The book covers all the fundamentals of satellites, ground control systems, and earth stations, considering the design and operation of each major segment. You gain a practical understanding of the basic construction and usage of commercial satellite networks-how parts of a satellite system function, how various components interact, which role each component plays, and which factors are the most critical to success. Moreover, the book explores the economic, legal, and management issues involved in running the business of satellite communications.

frequency bands for satellite communication: *SATELLITE COMMUNICATION* MONOJIT

MITRA, 2005-01-01 This compact text provides a thorough, readable treatment of the principles of satellite communication and its various technologies and components. It presents a clear analysis of subsystems of satellites, orbital mechanisms, launching mechanisms, earth and space systems employed in satellite links, and analog and digital communication through satellites. Besides, it explains the different methods used to access the various services provided by a satellite. The text avoids complicated mathematical derivations, but the results of these derivations and their references are used throughout the book when required for understanding the technical concepts. Primarily intended as a textbook for undergraduate students of electronics and communication engineering, telecommunication engineering, and information technology, this easy-to-understand book will also be useful as a reference for professional engineers.

frequency bands for satellite communication: *The Satellite Communication Applications*

Handbook Bruce R. Elbert, 2004 Since the publication of the best-selling first edition of *The Satellite Communication Applications Handbook*, the satellite communications industry has experienced explosive growth. Satellite radio, direct-to-home satellite television, satellite telephones, and satellite guidance for automobiles are now common and popular consumer products. Similarly, business, government, and defense organizations now rely on satellite communications for day-to-day operations. This second edition covers all the latest advances in satellite technology and applications including direct-to-home broadcasting, digital audio and video, and VSAT networks. Engineers get the latest technical insights into operations, architectures, and systems components.

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Agrawal, 2007-01-29 Offering readers a concise and yet comprehensive reference, *Satellite Technology* provides a unique coverage of both the principles and applications in this wide field. This book covers the technological and application aspects of satellites in one volume, ensuring not only extensive coverage of communications-related applications of satellites, but also other important applications such as remote sensing, weather forecasting, navigation, scientific and military. The essentials of satellite technology are explained, by giving an introduction to the fundamental topics such as orbits and trajectories, launch and in-orbit operations before going on to

describe satellite hardware, communication techniques, multiple access techniques and link design. Topics range from the history and evolution of satellites, and the laws governing motion of artificial satellites around earth, to multiplexing techniques, satellite subsystems and link design fundamentals. Amply illustrated with a large number of figures and photographs, as well as relevant mathematics and design examples. Contains a large number of problems with solutions, which would particularly benefit students at undergraduate and graduate levels. Companion website provides a complete compendium on features and facilities of satellites and satellite launch vehicles from past, present and planned futuristic satellite missions for various applications. The coverage of satellite technology together with its applications make the book an essential reference book for professionals, R&D scientists and engineers and students at undergraduate and postgraduate level.

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covers how these can enable connections between moving objects such as ships, road and rail vehicles and aircrafts on one hand, and on the other ground telecommunications subscribers through the medium of communications satellites, ground earth stations, Terrestrial Telecommunication Networks (TTN), Internet Service Providers (ISP) and other wireless and landline telecommunications providers. This new edition covers new developments and initiatives that have resulted in land and aeronautical applications and the introduction of new satellite constellations in non-geostationary orbits and projects of new hybrid satellite constellations. The book presents current GMSC trends, mobile system concepts and network architecture using a simple mode of style with understandable technical information, characteristics, graphics, illustrations and mathematics equations. The first edition of Global Mobile Satellite Communications (Springer, 2005) was split into two books for the second edition—one on applications and one on theory. This book presents global mobile satellite communications theory.

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Mobile Satellite Communications represents telecommunications technique and technology, which can be useful for all technical staff on vessels at sea and rivers, on all types of land vehicles, on planes, on off shore constructions and for everyone possessing satellite communications handset phones.

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frequency bands for satellite communication: Satellite Communications Timothy Pratt, Jeremy E. Allnutt, 2019-10-08 Extensive revision of the best-selling text on satellite communications — includes new chapters on cubesats, NGSO satellite systems, and Internet access by satellite There have been many changes in the thirty three years since the first edition of Satellite Communications was published. There has been a complete transition from analog to digital communication systems, with analog techniques replaced by digital modulation and digital signal processing. While distribution of television programming remains the largest sector of commercial satellite communications, low earth orbit constellations of satellites for Internet access are set to challenge that dominance. In the third edition, chapters one through three cover topics that are specific to satellites, including orbits, launchers, and spacecraft. Chapters four through seven cover the principles of digital communication systems, radio frequency communications, digital modulation and multiple access techniques, and propagation in the earth's atmosphere, topics that are common to all radio communication systems. Chapters eight through twelve cover applications that include non-geostationary satellite systems, low throughput systems, direct broadcast satellite television, Internet access by satellite, and global navigation satellite systems. The chapter on Internet access by satellite is new to the third edition, and each of the chapters has been extensively revised to include the many changes in the field since the publication of the second edition in 2003. Two appendices have been added that cover digital transmission of analog signals, and antennas. An invaluable resource for students and professionals alike, this book: Focuses on the fundamental theory of satellite communications Explains the underlying principles and essential mathematics required to understand the physics and engineering of satellite communications Discusses the expansion of satellite communication systems in areas such as direct-broadcast satellite TV, GPS, and internet access Introduces the rapidly advancing field of small satellites, referred to as SmallSats or CubeSats Provides relevant practice problems based on real-world satellite systems Satellite Communications is required reading for undergraduate and postgraduate students in satellite communications courses and an authoritative reference for engineers working in communications, systems and networks, and satellite operations and management.

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of randomly distributed terminals Practical discussions of the relationship between satellite communication network performance and system factors Complete treatments of inter- and intra-system interference in satellite communication systems Perfect for professionals working in satellite communications and engineers designing and developing satellite communication systems, Safeguarding Satellite Communications will also benefit researchers and students interested in areas like wireless communications, telecommunications engineering, and computer engineering.

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SREEKUMAR V T, 2025-02-25 Welcome to Satellite Communication Systems: Engineering and Operation, a comprehensive exploration into the intricate world of satellite communication. In an era where connectivity knows no bounds, satellites play a pivotal role in bridging distances, connecting communities, and facilitating a myriad of applications that shape our interconnected world. This book is crafted as a guide for engineers, students, and enthusiasts eager to delve into the complexities of satellite communication systems. It navigates the celestial expanse, unravelling the principles, technologies, and operational intricacies that define the realm of satellite communication. Journey into the Cosmos As we embark on this journey, the book unfolds like a cosmic tapestry, each chapter delving into specific facets of satellite communication. From the fundamentals of orbital mechanics to the cutting-edge applications of quantum communication in space, the chapters offer a rich panorama of knowledge, providing both foundational understanding and insights into emerging trends. Foundations of Satellite Communication The initial chapters lay the groundwork, elucidating the fundamental principles that govern satellite orbits, link design, modulation, and coding. As readers traverse these foundational concepts, they will gain a solid grasp of the essentials, paving the way for a deeper exploration of advanced topics. Engineering Resilience in the Celestial Frontier The book then delves into the engineering intricacies of satellite communication systems. From antennas and transponders to earth stations and propagation models, each aspect is meticulously dissected. This section equips readers with the technical prowess required to design, deploy, and optimize satellite communication networks. As you immerse yourself in the pages of Satellite Communication Systems: Engineering and Operation, envision the celestial dance of signals crisscrossing the cosmos. Whether you are a seasoned professional seeking to deepen your expertise or a curious mind entering this domain for the first time, may this book serve as a guiding light through the intricacies of satellite communication. The celestial spectrum awaits exploration, and the chapters within this book unveil the wonders of engineering and operation in the vast expanse of space. So, let the journey begin—a journey that transcends the boundaries of Earth, connecting us to the farthest reaches of the cosmos through the marvels of satellite communication.

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P., 2017-06-01 Designed as a text for the undergraduate students of Electronics and Communication Engineering/Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering as well as for postgraduate students of Communication Systems/Electronics and Communication Engineering, the book presents all the topics related to satellite communication in an organised way, starting from the basic concepts to the latest advancements in the field. The book commences with an introductory chapter that familiarises the readers with the evolution of satellite communication. The following chapters expatiate on orbital mechanics, perturbation factors of the orbit and different orbit configurations. Next, the launching mechanism and satellite sub-systems, which together configure a complete satellite system, are focused. The book further explicates the link calculation to facilitate the design aspect. In addition, satellite access mechanism, and Internet linking via satellite are also outlined in the text. Finally, the concluding chapters of the book elaborate navigation satellite, direct broadcasting satellite television, VSAT and special purpose satellites. With all the contents enriched by the vast experience of the author, the book provides a comprehensive treatment of the subject, and enables the students to rely upon this exclusive book only. KEY FEATURES The presentation of every topic is kept simple and systematic to help students understand the complicated concepts easily. Annexures covering presentations of some additional relevant information are appended to most of the chapters. The book is rich in pedagogical features to the full, which include ample

figures and tables, summary and review questions at the end of each chapter. Solved numerical problems are provided in between the text. Bibliography is given at the end of the book.

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Michael Olorunfunmi Kolawole, 2002-05-24 Highlighting satellite and earth station design, links and communication systems, error detection and correction, and regulations and procedures for system modeling, integrations, testing, and evaluation, Satellite Communication Engineering provides a simple and concise overview of the fundamental principles common to information communications. It discusses block and feedback ciphering; covers orbital errors; evaluates multi-beam satellite networks; illustrates bus, electrical, and mechanical systems design; analyzes system reliability and availability; elucidates reflector/lens, phased array, and helical antenna systems; explores channel filters and multiplexers; and more.

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David Calcutt, Laurie Tetley, 1994-08-01 Satellites are increasingly used for global communications, as well as for radio and television transmissions. With the growth of mobile communications, and of digital technology, the use of satellite systems is set to expand substantially and already all students of electronics or communications engineering must study the subject. This book steers a middle path between offering a basic understanding of the process of communication by satellite and the methodology used; and the extensive mathematical analysis normally adopted in similar texts. It presents the basic concepts, using as much mathematical content as is necessary to make the process understandable. The principles introduced are backed up by examples of actual applications showing how professional systems engineers have achieved the required system performance capabilities. The practical systems chosen are representative of modern day applications and comprise an international communications system, an international maritime system and a regional system.

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Tasuku Teshirogi, Tsukasa Yoneyama, 2001 This text covers the study of millimeter-waves from the basics to the state-of-the-art devices and application systems.

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