# crash course us history 41

**crash course us history 41** offers an insightful and concise overview of significant events, themes, and transformations in American history. This article delves into key moments and figures that shaped the United States, providing a structured learning experience for students and history enthusiasts alike. Emphasizing critical analysis, the content integrates essential historical concepts with clear explanations that align with educational standards. Readers will explore political developments, social changes, economic trends, and cultural shifts that defined the nation's trajectory. By focusing on a comprehensive approach, this crash course enriches understanding and aids in grasping complex historical narratives. The following sections present a detailed breakdown of major historical periods and themes covered in crash course us history 41.

- Colonial Foundations and Early America
- The American Revolution and Constitution
- Expansion and Reform in the 19th Century
- The Civil War and Reconstruction Era
- The Industrial Revolution and Gilded Age
- Progressive Era and World War I
- The Great Depression and New Deal
- World War II and Postwar America
- Modern America: Cold War to Present

# **Colonial Foundations and Early America**

The colonial period laid the groundwork for the United States, marked by European settlement, interactions with Indigenous peoples, and the establishment of economic and political institutions. Early colonies such as Jamestown and Plymouth played pivotal roles in shaping colonial society. The introduction of slavery, mercantilism, and religious dissent also defined this era. Understanding colonial foundations is crucial for comprehending later conflicts and developments in American history.

### **European Colonization and Settlement**

European powers, primarily England, Spain, and France, competed for territory in North America during the 16th and 17th centuries. English colonies developed distinct

characteristics based on geography and economic focus, including New England's religious communities and the Southern colonies' plantation economy.

#### **Relations with Native Americans**

Interactions between colonists and Native American tribes ranged from cooperation and trade to violent conflict. These relationships influenced colonial policies, territorial expansion, and cultural exchanges that had lasting impacts on both populations.

#### The American Revolution and Constitution

The American Revolution was a transformative conflict that established the United States as an independent nation. Rooted in colonial grievances over taxation and governance, the revolution introduced revolutionary ideas about democracy and rights. The subsequent creation of the U.S. Constitution established a federal system of government that balanced power between states and the national authority.

#### Causes of the Revolution

Key causes included the Stamp Act, Townshend Acts, and the Intolerable Acts, which fueled colonial resistance. Enlightenment ideals and the desire for self-governance also motivated revolutionary leaders and ordinary citizens alike.

#### **Constitutional Framework and Federalism**

The Constitution created a system of checks and balances through three branches of government and introduced federalism, dividing power between national and state governments. The Bill of Rights secured individual liberties, shaping the nation's legal foundation.

# **Expansion and Reform in the 19th Century**

The 19th century was characterized by territorial growth, social reform movements, and increasing sectional tensions. Manifest Destiny drove westward expansion, while reform efforts addressed issues such as abolition, women's rights, and education. These developments set the stage for profound national conflicts.

# **Manifest Destiny and Territorial Growth**

Manifest Destiny embodied the belief that the United States was destined to expand across the continent. This ideology justified the annexation of Texas, the Oregon Trail migration, and the Mexican-American War, resulting in vast territorial acquisitions.

#### **Social Reform Movements**

Reformers sought to improve society through abolitionism, temperance, educational reform, and women's suffrage. Leaders like Frederick Douglass and Susan B. Anthony were central figures advocating for change.

#### The Civil War and Reconstruction Era

The Civil War was the defining conflict of 19th-century America, fought over slavery and states' rights. The Union victory preserved the nation, but the Reconstruction era that followed presented challenges in integrating formerly enslaved individuals and rebuilding the South.

#### Causes and Course of the Civil War

Deep-rooted divisions between the North and South over slavery and economic interests led to secession and conflict. Major battles such as Gettysburg and Antietam shaped the war's outcome, while Abraham Lincoln's leadership was pivotal.

#### **Reconstruction Policies and Impact**

Reconstruction attempted to rebuild the South and secure rights for freedmen through amendments and federal legislation. Despite initial successes, resistance and the rise of Jim Crow laws limited long-term gains.

# The Industrial Revolution and Gilded Age

The late 19th century saw rapid industrialization, urbanization, and economic transformation. The Gilded Age was marked by vast wealth disparities, political corruption, and the rise of monopolies. This period reshaped American society and its economic foundations.

### **Industrial Growth and Technological Innovation**

Advances in steel production, railroads, and electricity fueled economic expansion. Captains of industry such as Andrew Carnegie and John D. Rockefeller dominated their sectors, influencing national markets and labor relations.

#### **Social Challenges and Labor Movements**

Urbanization led to overcrowded cities and poor working conditions. Labor unions emerged to advocate for workers' rights, staging strikes and negotiating for better wages and hours.

# **Progressive Era and World War I**

The Progressive Era introduced reforms aimed at curbing corporate power, improving democracy, and addressing social injustices. The United States' entry into World War I marked its emergence as a global power and influenced domestic policies.

## **Progressive Reforms**

Reformers targeted monopolies, corruption, and social issues through legislation such as antitrust laws, women's suffrage, and labor protections. Figures like Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson were instrumental in these efforts.

#### America in World War I

Initially neutral, the U.S. joined the conflict in 1917, contributing to Allied victory. The war accelerated social changes, including the Great Migration and expanded roles for women in the workforce.

# The Great Depression and New Deal

The stock market crash of 1929 triggered the Great Depression, a severe economic downturn that affected millions. The New Deal, implemented by Franklin D. Roosevelt, introduced programs to provide relief, recovery, and reform.

## **Economic Collapse and Social Impact**

Unemployment soared, banks failed, and poverty spread nationwide. The crisis exposed weaknesses in the financial system and the need for federal intervention.

#### **New Deal Policies and Legacy**

The New Deal created agencies like the CCC and Social Security, reshaping the relationship between the government and citizens. It laid the foundation for the modern welfare state and economic regulation.

#### **World War II and Postwar America**

World War II was a global conflict that transformed the United States into a superpower. The postwar period saw economic prosperity, suburbanization, and the beginnings of the Civil Rights Movement.

#### U.S. Role in World War II

The U.S. mobilized industry and military forces to defeat the Axis powers. Key events included the D-Day invasion and the atomic bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

### **Postwar Economic and Social Changes**

The GI Bill facilitated education and homeownership for veterans. The baby boom and suburban growth defined the era, while racial segregation and discrimination sparked civil rights activism.

#### Modern America: Cold War to Present

The Cold War dominated American foreign and domestic policy for decades, involving ideological conflict with the Soviet Union. Recent history encompasses social movements, technological advances, and evolving political dynamics.

#### **Cold War Conflicts and Policies**

Events such as the Korean War, Vietnam War, and Cuban Missile Crisis underscored Cold War tensions. Policies of containment and deterrence shaped U.S. strategy.

## **Contemporary Social and Political Developments**

Movements for civil rights, women's equality, and LGBTQ+ rights have transformed society. Technological innovation and globalization continue to influence the nation's role in the world and domestic affairs.

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# **Frequently Asked Questions**

#### What is Crash Course US History #41 about?

Crash Course US History #41 covers the Progressive Era and the various social, political, and economic reforms that took place in the United States during the late 19th and early 20th centuries.

# Who are some key figures discussed in Crash Course US History #41?

Key figures include Theodore Roosevelt, Woodrow Wilson, and reformers like Jane Addams and Upton Sinclair, who played significant roles in the Progressive Era reforms.

# What major reforms are highlighted in Crash Course US History #41?

The episode highlights reforms such as trust-busting, labor rights improvements, women's suffrage, and regulatory measures like the Pure Food and Drug Act.

# How does Crash Course US History #41 explain the impact of muckrakers?

It explains that muckrakers were investigative journalists who exposed social injustices and corruption, influencing public opinion and pushing for progressive reforms.

# What role did the Progressive Era play in shaping modern American government according to Crash Course US History #41?

The Progressive Era expanded the power and responsibility of the federal government to regulate business, protect workers, and promote social welfare, shaping the modern American government.

# Does Crash Course US History #41 discuss the limitations of the Progressive Era?

Yes, it discusses the era's limitations, including its failure to fully address racial segregation and inequality, and the exclusion of many minorities from the benefits of reform.

# How are women's rights portrayed in Crash Course US History #41?

The episode highlights the women's suffrage movement and key achievements like the 19th Amendment, which granted women the right to vote in 1920.

# What economic changes during the Progressive Era are covered in Crash Course US History #41?

It covers the regulation of monopolies, the introduction of antitrust laws, and labor reforms aimed at improving working conditions and reducing exploitation.

### Where can I watch Crash Course US History #41?

You can watch Crash Course US History #41 on the official Crash Course YouTube channel or their website, both of which provide free access to all episodes.

#### **Additional Resources**

1. A People's History of the United States by Howard Zinn

This book offers a perspective of American history from the viewpoint of marginalized groups rather than political leaders. Zinn highlights the struggles of workers, women, African Americans, and Native Americans throughout U.S. history. It challenges traditional narratives and encourages readers to think critically about the nation's past.

#### 2. 1776 by David McCullough

David McCullough presents a detailed and engaging account of the pivotal year during the American Revolutionary War. Focusing on George Washington and the Continental Army, the book captures the challenges and determination that shaped the fight for independence. It provides vivid storytelling that brings the era to life.

- 3. Team of Rivals: The Political Genius of Abraham Lincoln by Doris Kearns Goodwin
  This biography explores Abraham Lincoln's leadership during the Civil War and his ability to
  unite a divided cabinet. Goodwin delves into Lincoln's political acumen, personal character,
  and the complex relationships with his rivals turned allies. The book offers an insightful look
  at one of America's most revered presidents.
- 4. The Warmth of Other Suns by Isabel Wilkerson

Wilkerson chronicles the Great Migration, when millions of African Americans moved from the rural South to cities in the North and West. Through personal stories, the book reveals the impact of this migration on American society and culture. It provides a deep understanding of racial and social dynamics in the 20th century.

#### 5. The Grapes of Wrath by John Steinbeck

Set during the Great Depression, this novel follows the Joad family as they travel from Oklahoma to California in search of a better life. Steinbeck portrays the hardships faced by migrant workers and critiques social injustice and economic inequality. The book is a powerful exploration of resilience and hope.

#### 6. Battle Cry of Freedom by James M. McPherson

This comprehensive history of the Civil War covers both the political and military aspects of the conflict. McPherson provides a balanced analysis of the causes, major battles, and consequences of the war. It is widely regarded as one of the definitive works on the American Civil War.

- 7. American Colonies: The Settling of North America by Alan Taylor
  Alan Taylor examines the diverse and complex history of colonial America before
  independence. The book explores the interactions among Native Americans, Europeans,
  and Africans, highlighting cultural exchanges and conflicts. It offers a broad perspective on
  the foundations of the United States.
- 8. Democracy in America by Alexis de Tocqueville
  Written by a French political thinker in the early 19th century, this classic work analyzes the strengths and weaknesses of American democracy. Tocqueville provides insights into American society, political institutions, and the value placed on equality and freedom. The book remains relevant for understanding the roots of U.S. political culture.
- 9. The Fifties by David Halberstam

Halberstam captures the social, cultural, and political landscape of the 1950s in America. The book explores post-war prosperity, the rise of consumerism, and the beginnings of the civil rights movement. It paints a vivid picture of a transformative decade in U.S. history.

#### **Crash Course Us History 41**

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crash course us history 41: Crash Course in Genealogy David R. Dowell Ph.D., 2011-06-02 A basic, how-to book written primarily to prepare librarians to assist genealogy researchers, this guide can also be used by those who wish to discover and document their family histories. There has been an explosion of interest in genealogy recently, with popular series running on PBS (Faces of America), NBC (Who Do You Think You Are?) and BYU-TV (The Generations Project). Even Lisa Simpson did a genealogy project for school. Part of the popular Crash Course series, Crash Course in Genealogy will help librarians feel more comfortable as they work with the increasing number of patrons looking for assistance in researching their family trees. Beginning with library genealogical services policies, the guide moves on to cover genealogical research principles and most-used sources. It also illustrates how one can perform a search backward in time through American family history. The book includes information on researching people of color, taking research to another country, and adding DNA information to genealogical research. Examples from the author's decades-long experience as a genealogist enrich the text, while illustrations of census records and the like help readers understand the research process.

crash course us history 41: Crash Course Paul Ingrassia, 2010-01-05 With an updated Afterword by the author. This is the epic saga of the American automobile industry's rise and demise, a compelling story of hubris, missed opportunities, and self-inflicted wounds that culminates with the president of the United States ushering two of Detroit's Big Three car companies—once proud symbols of prosperity—through bankruptcy. With unprecedented access, Pulitzer Prize winner Paul Ingrassia takes us from factory floors to small-town dealerships to Detroit's boardrooms to the White House. Ingrassia answers the big questions: Was Detroit's self-destruction inevitable? What were the key turning points? Why did Japanese automakers manage American workers better than the American companies themselves did? Complete with a new Afterword providing fresh insights into the continuing upheaval in the auto industry—the travails of Toyota, the revolving-door management and IPO at General Motors, the unexpected progress at Chrysler, and the Obama administration's stake in Detroit's recovery—Crash Course addresses a critical question: America bailed out GM, but who will bail out America?

crash course us history 41: The Singularity Is Nearer Ray Kurzweil, 2024-06-25 AN INSTANT NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER ONE OF TIME'S 100 MOST INFLUENTUAL PEOPLE IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE The noted inventor and futurist's successor to his landmark book The Singularity Is Near explores how technology will transform the human race in the decades to come Since it was first published in 2005, Ray Kurzweil's The Singularity Is Near and its vision of an exponential future have spawned a worldwide movement. Kurzweil's predictions about technological advancements have largely come true, with concepts like AI, intelligent machines, and biotechnology now widely familiar to the public. In this entirely new book Ray Kurzweil brings a fresh perspective

to advances toward the Singularity—assessing his 1999 prediction that AI will reach human level intelligence by 2029 and examining the exponential growth of technology—that, in the near future, will expand human intelligence a millionfold and change human life forever. Among the topics he discusses are rebuilding the world, atom by atom with devices like nanobots; radical life extension beyond the current age limit of 120; reinventing intelligence by connecting our brains to the cloud; how exponential technologies are propelling innovation forward in all industries and improving all aspects of our well-being such as declining poverty and violence; and the growth of renewable energy and 3-D printing. He also considers the potential perils of biotechnology, nanotechnology, and artificial intelligence, including such topics of current controversy as how AI will impact employment and the safety of autonomous cars, and After Life technology, which aims to virtually revive deceased individuals through a combination of their data and DNA. The culmination of six decades of research on artificial intelligence, The Singularity Is Nearer is Ray Kurzweil's crowning contribution to the story of this science and the revolution that is to come.

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(Essential/Important/Supplementary), as well as by difficulty (Easy/Moderate/Hard). Every question includes a clear answer and an extended explanation for each answer option to enable you to quickly understand your strengths and weaknesses and to learn effectively from any mistakes. Each printed volume also comes with BONUS access to the complete, enhanced eBook - this allows you to read as a 'regular', downloadable eBook, as well as to test yourself via the interactive-quiz function. Whether you need to get out of a fix or aim for a distinction Crash Course is for you! - Fully aligned to the

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**crash course us history 41:** The History of the U.S. Army Medical Service Corps Richard V. N. Ginn. 1997

crash course us history 41: 7 December 1941: The Air Force Story, 1991

crash course us history 41: The CIA and the Marshall Plan Sallie Pisani, 1991 Pisani shows how the U. S. added a Cold War Corollary to the principle of self-determination: massive foreign aid and nonmilitary covert operations to reshape war-torn Europe in the image of the U. S. She tells, for the first time, the story of the top CIA operatives who were instrumental in developing the non-military covert intervention policies of the early Cold War years and the Office of Policy Coordination that carried them out.

crash course us history 41: American History Goes to the Movies W. Bryan Rommel Ruiz, 2011-01-26 Whether they prefer blockbusters, historical dramas, or documentaries, people learn much of what they know about history from the movies. In American History Goes to the Movies, W. Bryan Rommel-Ruiz shows how popular representations of historic events shape the way audiences understand the history of the United States, including American representations of race and gender, and stories of immigration, especially the familiar narrative of the American Dream. Using films from many different genres, American History Goes to the Movies draws together movies that depict the Civil War, the Wild West, the assassination of JFK, and the events of 9/11, from The Birth of a Nation and Gone with the Wind to The Exorcist and United 93, to show how viewers use movies to make sense of the past, addressing not only how we render history for popular enjoyment, but also how Hollywood's renderings of America influence the way Americans see themselves and how they make sense of the world.

crash course us history 41: Indianapolis Lynn Vincent, Sara Vladic, 2019-05-21 NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER \* "GRIPPING...THIS YARN HAS IT ALL." —USA TODAY \* "A WONDERFUL BOOK." -The Christian Science Monitor \* "ENTHRALLING." -Kirkus Reviews (starred review) \* "A MUST-READ." —Booklist (starred review) A human drama unlike any other—the riveting and definitive full story of the worst sea disaster in United States naval history. Just after midnight on July 30, 1945, the USS Indianapolis is sailing alone in the Philippine Sea when she is sunk by two Japanese torpedoes. For the next five nights and four days, almost three hundred miles from the nearest land, nearly nine hundred men battle injuries, sharks, dehydration, insanity, and eventually each other. Only 316 will survive. For the first time Lynn Vincent and Sara Vladic tell the complete story of the ship, her crew, and their final mission to save one of their own in "a wonderful book...that features grievous mistakes, extraordinary courage, unimaginable horror, and a cover-up...as complete an account of this tragic tale as we are likely to have" (The Christian Science Monitor). It begins in 1932, when Indianapolis is christened and continues through World War II, when the ship embarks on her final world-changing mission: delivering the core of the atomic bomb to the Pacific for the strike on Hiroshima. "Simply outstanding...Indianapolis is a must-read...a tour de force of true human drama" (Booklist, starred review) that goes beyond the men's rescue to chronicle the survivors' fifty-year fight for justice on behalf of their skipper, Captain Charles McVay III, who is wrongly court-martialed for the sinking. "Enthralling... A gripping study of the greatest sea disaster in the history of the US Navy and its aftermath" (Kirkus Reviews, starred review), Indianapolis stands as both groundbreaking naval history and spellbinding narrative—and brings the ship and her heroic crew back to full, vivid, unforgettable life. "Vincent and Vladic have delivered an account that stands out through its crisp writing and superb research...Indianapolis is sure to hold its own for a long time" (USA TODAY).

crash course us history 41: La singolarità è più vicina Ray Kurzweil, 2024-10-17T00:00:00+02:00 A vent'anni dalla pubblicazione de La singolarità è vicina, Ray Kurzweil torna ad anticiparci il futuro. Nel frattempo, molte delle sue previsioni si sono avverate con

l'intelligenza artificiale e le biotecnologie ormai parte della nostra vita. In questo nuovo visionario libro, Kurzweil racconta i passi avanti fatti verso la singolarità, prevede che le AI raggiungeranno il livello umano entro il 2029 e che nel prossimo futuro l'umanità cambierà in maniera radicale. Si parla di intervenire sulla materia a livello atomico attraverso nanobot, di rallentare l'invecchiamento ed estendere la vita oltre il limite di 120 anni, di potenziare la mente collegando i nostri cervelli a computer in cloud, di utilizzare gli sviluppi esponenziali della tecnologia per la creazione di energie rinnovabili e per ridurre povertà e violenza. Non mancano però le riflessioni sui potenziali rischi, come l'impatto dell'AI sull'occupazione, la sicurezza delle auto autonome e la tecnologia afterlife, che mira a far rivivere virtualmente persone decedute attraverso una combinazione di dati e DNA. Culmine di sei decenni di ricerca, La singolarità è più vicina è il coronamento del contributo di Ray Kurzweil alla rivoluzione che l'umanità sta per affrontare.

crash course us history 41: A History of the Mediterranean Air War, 1940-1945 Christopher Shores, Russell Guest, 2025-09-30 In 1943, Allied bombers from Italy launched strategic attacks on Axis oil fields, factories, and Danube supply routes. Following the inter-Allied Casablanca Conference in January 1943 the outline for the Combined Bomber Offensive was agreed and resulted in early February with the 'Casablanca Directive'. This required the "progressive destruction and dislocation of the German military, industrial and economic systems and the undermining of the morale of the German people to a point where their capacity for armed resistance is fatally weakened". This directive was clarified in June when the Combined Chiefs of Staff issued the 'Pointblank Directive' that stated that the highest priority targets were the fighter aircraft factories to ensure that in the coming invasion of France the enemy would not have air superiority. When these directives were issued it was envisaged that as well as attacks by RAF Bomber Command and the US 8th Air Force based in England, the strategic bomber forces in Italy would begin operations once suitable bases were available. After the Allied landings in Italy and resulting collapse of the Italian fascist regime a network of bomber bases was hastily developed. Thus, on 1 November 1943 the US 15th Air Force was formed to conduct the daylight bombing offensive against strategic targets in southern Germany and across southeastern Europe. Key among these were the Rumanian oilfields and traffic along the River Danube. This new formation was joined by the smaller, but highly effective 205 Group, RAF that was trained and equipped for night bombing so mirroring their equivalent British-based formations. The damaging attacks on the Reich's oil supplies and the highly effective Danube mining campaign conducted at night by 205 Group delivered huge strategic effect. The latter reduced vital oil and goods traffic into the Reich to a trickle but also dislocated the supply and logistics train into the southern part of the Eastern Front so giving manifest support to the Soviets. In this volume the early months of this hugely significant air campaign are described in minute and original detail, and are accompanied by hundreds of hitherto unpublished photographs. In combating these attacks, Germany's Axis allies such as Hungary, Rumania, Bulgaria and Slovakia were encountered for the first time by the Western Allies.

crash course us history 41: Air University Library Index to Military Periodicals, 1999
crash course us history 41: Hunting Down Social Darwinism Stuart K. Hayashi, 2015-02-17
Hunting Down Social Darwinism is the third and final installment in the trilogy, The Nature of
Liberty. The trilogy gives a secular, ethical defense of laissez-faire capitalism, inspired by Ayn
Rand's ideas. The trilogy's first book, The Freedom of Peaceful Action, provided the philosophic
theory behind the ethics of a free-enterprise system based on the individual rights to life, liberty, and
private property which John Locke described. The second installment, Life in the Market Ecosystem,
explained how free enterprise functions much as a natural ecosystem wherein behavioral norms
develop, bottom-up, from repeat interactions among individual participants in the economy. As such
defenses of free enterprise are frequently criticized as "social Darwinism," however, this third and
final installment of the trilogy asks the question, "What is social Darwinism?" The book embarks on a
hunt for the term's meaning, explores social Darwinism's beginnings, and examines whether it is fair
to describe such nineteenth-century free-market advocates as Herbert Spencer and William Graham
Sumner as social Darwinists. It then addresses the accusation that the free-market Darwinism

commonly ascribed to Spencer and Sumner rationalized bigotry and founded the pseudoscience of eugenics. In the process, the book refutes various myths about the topic popularized by such scholars as Richard Hofstadter and John Kenneth Galbraith. The extent to which the popular narratives about social Darwinism prove to be inaccurate holds enormous ramifications for current controversies. It has implications for debates over the ethical appropriateness of reducing taxpayer spending on social welfare programs, and also sheds new light on the pros and cons of attempts to apply biological evolutionary theory to the study of human social institutions. Additionally discussed is the manner in which various prominent figures in economics, evolutionary psychology, and Complexity Theory have grown famous for advancing ideas which Spencer and Sumner originated, even as such figures simultaneously downplay the importance of Spencer and Sumner to their field. Following the hunt for social Darwinism, this work sums up the trilogy with some final thoughts on the importance that liberty holds for every effort to live life to the fullest.

crash course us history 41: America's Other Automakers Timothy J. Minchin, 2021-04 In 2018 almost half of all vehicles made in North America were produced at foreign-owned plants, and the sector was on track to monopolize the market. Despite this, the industry has been overlooked compared with its domestic counterpart, both in scholarship and popular memory. Redressing this neglect, America's Other Automakers provides a new history of the foreignowned auto sector, the first to extensively draw on archival sources and to articulate the human agency of participants, including workers, managers, and industry recruiters. Timothy J. Minchin challenges the view that the industry's growth primarily reflected incentives, stressing human agency and the complexity of individual stories instead. Deeply human in its approach, the book also explores the industry's impact on grassroots communities, showing that it had more costs than supporters acknowledged. Drawing on a wide range of primary and secondary sources, America's Other Automakers uncovers significant tensions over unionization, reports of discriminatory hiring, and unease about the industry's rapid growth, critically exploring seven large assembly facilities and their impact on the communities in which they were built.

**crash course us history 41: The Great Crash Ahead** Harry S. Dent, 2012-09-11 Examines current economic trends in conjunction with general demographic trends in order to predict the continued failure of federal stimulus plans and a near-future deflationary crisis.

**crash course us history 41:** Imperialism and Expansionism in American History Chris J. Magoc, David Bernstein, 2015-12-14 This four-volume encyclopedia chronicles the historical roots of the United States' current military dominance, documenting its growth from continental expansionism to hemispheric hegemony to global empire. This groundbreaking four-volume encyclopedia offers sweeping coverage of a subject central to American history and of urgent importance today as the nation wrestles with a global imperial posture and the long-term viability of the largest military establishment in human history. The work features more than 650 entries encompassing the full scope of American expansionism and imperialism from the colonial era through the 21st-century War on Terror. Readers will learn about U.S.-Native American conflicts; 19th-century land laws; early forays overseas, for example, the opening of Japan; and America's imperial conflicts in Cuba and the Philippines. U.S. interests in Latin America are explored, as are the often-forgotten ambitions that lay behind the nation's involvement in the World Wars. The work also offers extensive coverage of the Cold War and today's ongoing conflicts in Iraq, Afghanistan, Africa, and the Middle East as they relate to U.S. national interests. Notable individuals, including American statesmen, military commanders, influential public figures, and anti-imperialists are covered as well. The inclusion of cultural elements of American expansionism and imperialism—for example, Hollywood films and protest music—helps distinguish this set from other more limited works.

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